MATERIALS AND SOLID MECHANICS (MSM)

MODELING MATERIAL MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR AT VARIOUS LENGTH SCALES

Multi-Scale Analysis of Materials



Different kinds of mechanical tests $(10^{-3} \sim 1 \text{ m})$

Digital Image Correlation System (DIC)







Biaxial test







Axial and transversal strain distributions for a rectangular shape specimen (G. Gilles, Ph.D. thesis, 2015)

Deep-drawing test



Experimental device used for deep-drawing test (ENSAM Metz)

Force –

fractured

2015)

displacement curves and specimens for deep-drawing tests (G. Gilles, Ph.D. thesis,

Proc. Techn., 2010)



Nano-Indentation Technique ($10^{-6} \sim 10^{-4}$ m)



Micro-forming – Size effects on mechanical behavior $(10^{-5} \sim 10^{-3} \text{ m})$

Nanoscale QuasiContinuum simulations (< 10⁻⁷m)



Bridge OPTIBRI Project (>10m)

- Optimal use of High Strength Steel grades within Bridges

European Project – 6 Partners \implies







Decreasing the specimen size involves a decrease of the number of grains across the thickness or diameter (t/d or D/d ratio) Results of experimental tests polycrystalline sample

> 220 2 125 250 500 100 thickness (µm) 12.5 25 50 Keller et al., Mat. Sci. Eng. 2009 Keller et al., Int. J. Plasticity. 2010 Flow stress map surfaces for ϵ =0,1 as function of the thickness and $1/\sqrt{d}$





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